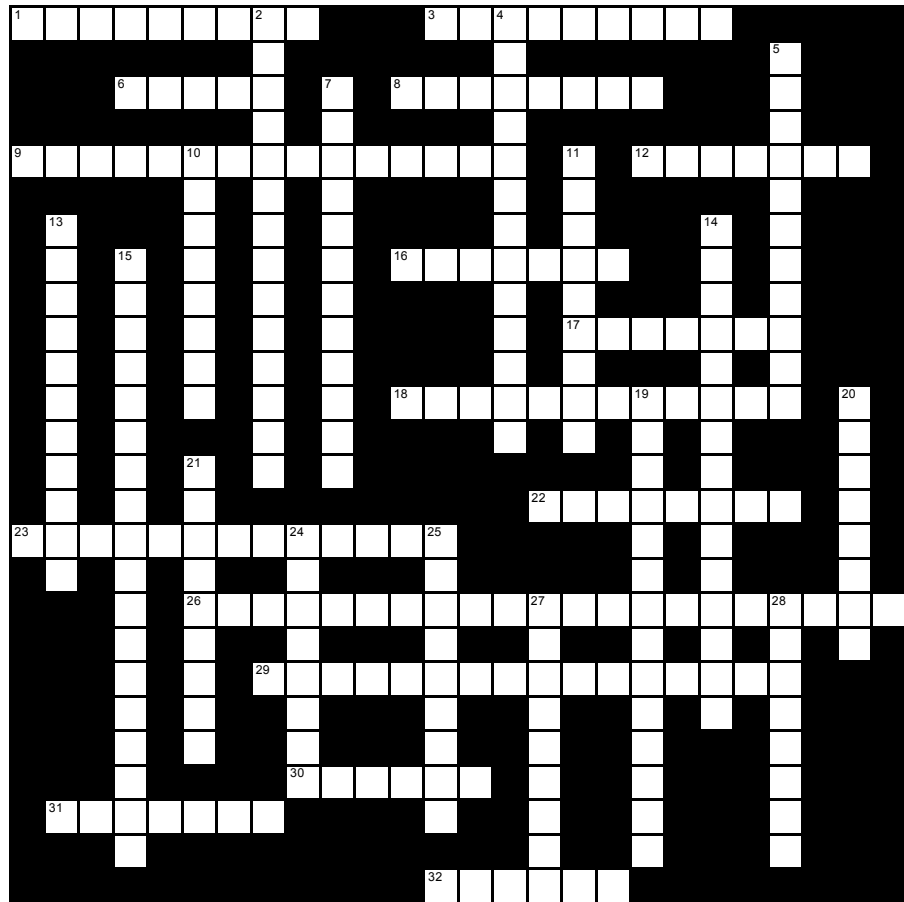


The History of the Catholic Church Chapter 4

Across

- 1 College of _____, a body which would elect future popes (9)
- 3 The Maid of Orléans who led a French force that defeated the English (4,2,3)
- 6 A French monastery which became a fountainhead of reform activity (5)
- 8 Nonbelievers (8)
- 9 A powerful weapon because medieval people believed that death outside the Church was a sentence to eternal damnation (15)
- 12 Made a bishop in 432, he returned to Ireland and traveled throughout the island, converting most local Celtic kings while establishing monasteries that continued his work of evangelization (7)
- 16 A semireligious order of knights loosely based on the Rule of St. Benedict (7)
- 17 Considered the last Church Father, he



- 18 An erroneous idea, popular in the Middle Ages, that an ecumenical council of the Church had more authority than the pope and could depose him if they so desired (12)
- 22 A false claimant of the Holy See (8)
- 23 A period during which there were at times two and even three popes (7,6)
- 26 St. _____ and Benedictine missionaries were instrumental in the conversion of the Anglo-Saxon king Ethelbert in England (9,2,10)
- 29 A Church tribunal established in the
- 30 The buying and selling of Church offices (6)
- 31 Teachings that follow the theology and philosophy of St. Thomas Aquinas (7)
- 32 Charles Martel's nickname: "the _____" (6)

Down

- 2 A practice in the Middle Ages whereby secular rulers chose the bishops for their territories, thus usurping the right of the pope to choose bishops (3,11)
- 4 The time when the papacy was under the control of the French king; a.k.a. the "Babylonian Captivity" (7,6)
- 5 A time of great achievement in the Middle Ages when the Church and Western society were one (11)
- 7 The Roman _____ book for use in the liturgy (12)
- 10 Claimed that the angel Gabriel visited him and gave him a series of revelations that his followers recorded in writing in a sacred text called the Qur'an (8)
- 11 An official papal document sealed with a red wax seal known as a bulla (5,4)
- 13 The territory in modern-day central Italy that was overseen by the pope from the eighth century until 1870 (5,6)
- 14 Granting the pope control of a wide strip of land in the middle of the Italian peninsula (8,2,5)
- 15 Church teaching which holds that the substance of the bread and wine is changed into the substance of the Body and Blood of Christ at the consecration at Mass (18)
- 19 A heresy that falsely taught that all matter is evil and the spirit is inherently good (14)
- 20 The bishop's chair (8)
- 21 The final cleansing away of all sin and of all consequences of sin (9)
- 24 A unified military response from Christians seeking to recover custody of holy sites in the Holy Land that had fallen under Muslim control centuries earlier (8)
- 25 "Begging" religious orders (9)
- 27 The governing system that prevailed in Europe in the Middle Ages in which a superior or lord granted land to a vassal in return for military services of that vassal (9)
- 28 A British monk, evangelized on the European continent (8)