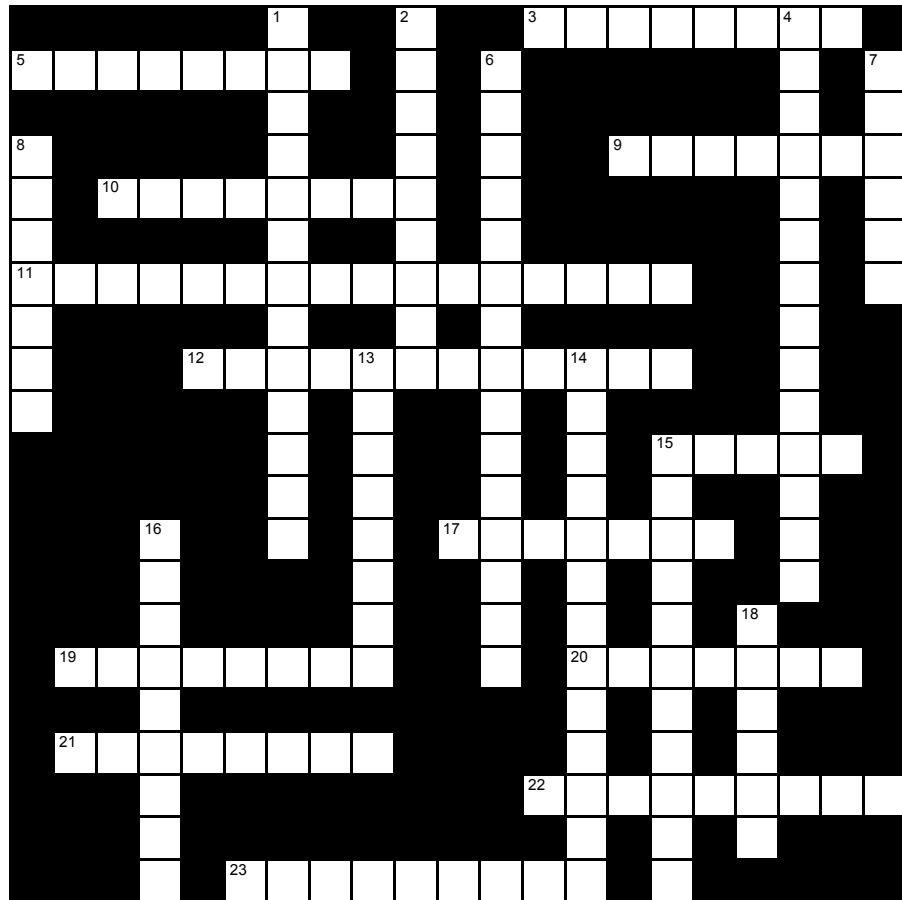


The History of the Catholic Church Chapter 4

Across

- 3 Claimed that the angel Gabriel visited him and gave him a series of revelations that his followers recorded in writing in a sacred text called the Qur'an (8)
- 5 A unified military response from Christians seeking to recover custody of holy sites in the Holy Land that had fallen under Muslim control centuries earlier (8)
- 9 Teachings that follow the theology and philosophy of St. Thomas Aquinas (7)
- 10 The bishop's chair (8)
- 11 A Church tribunal established in the thirteenth century that was first designed to curb the Albigensian heresy (5,11)
- 12 The Roman _____ book for use in the liturgy (12)



- 15 A French monastery which became a fountainhead of reform activity (5)
- 17 Considered the last Church Father, he was also a crusading reformer, brilliant organizer, and spiritual master of his day (7)
- 19 A British monk, evangelized on the European continent (8)
- 20 Made a bishop in 432, he returned to Ireland and traveled throughout the island, converting most local Celtic kings while establishing monasteries that continued his work of evangelization (7)

- 21 Nonbelievers (8)
- 22 College of _____, a body which would elect future popes (9)
- 23 The final cleansing away of all sin and of all consequences of sin (9)

Down

- 1 A period during which there were at times two and even three popes (7,6)
- 2 The governing system that prevailed in Europe in the Middle Ages in which a superior or lord granted land to a vassal in return for military

- services of that vassal (9)
- 4 A heresy that falsely taught that all matter is evil and the spirit is inherently good (14)
- 6 Granting the pope control of a wide strip of land in the middle of the Italian peninsula (8,2,5)
- 7 Charles Martel's nickname: "the _____" (6)
- 8 A semireligious order of knights loosely based on the Rule of St. Benedict (7)
- 13 A false claimant of the Holy See (8)
- 14 The time when the papacy was under the control of the French king; a.k.a. the "Babylonian Captivity" (7,6)
- 15 A time of great achievement in the Middle Ages when the Church and Western society were one (11)
- 16 The Maid of Orléans who led a French force that defeated the English (4,2,3)
- 18 The buying and selling of Church offices (6)