This Is Our Church Chapter Four - Easy

Across

- 1. Saint who represents the Gospel and lived in all of its radical beauty and stark simplicity
- **10.** Pope who believed that Christ granted both spiritual and secular leadership to the Pope
- 12. The fiercely anti-Latin patriarch of Constantinople who opposed numerous practices of the Western Church
- **15.** This monastery became a fountainhead of reform activity in the Church.
- 16. A movement which spared women, clergy, children, and peasants from attack in an effort to limit warfare between knights
- **19.** One of the goals of the crusades was to regain the Holy Land from the
- **20.** A strong pope during the era of feudalism who successfully influenced secular rulers
- **22.** This crusade was led by Richard the Lionhearted, Phillip II, and Frederick Barbarossa
- 23. The practice of passing on Church lands and benefits to their children or relatives
- **24.** A theory of warfare promoted by the Roman Catholic Church today to limit violence in a world prone to it
- 25. A major controversy between the Western and Eastern Churches was how the two churches viewed in the Church

Down

2. Saint who was so inspired by Francis's ideals, she founded an order of religious women

- **3.** The philosophy of St. Thomas Aquinas
- **4.** The liturgical language of the Western Church
- **5.** These Danish invaders ravaged England, Ireland, and penetrated deep into Europe
- **6.** A style of cathedral which was characterized by high thin walls, ribbed vaulting, and flying buttresses
- 7. These were friars who belonged to one of the "begging" orders such as the Dominicans and Franciscans
- 8. The ___ of Constantinople was

- appointed by the emperor and subject to him
- 9. This saint, who began his own monastery at Clairvaux, is considered the last Father of the Church
- 11. In general, the papacy of the ninth through the first half of the eleventh centuries was filled with
- 13. German emperor who crossed Pope Gregory on the issue of lay investiture and had to beg for the Pope's forgiveness
- **14.** Emperor Leo III's condemnation of the veneration of sacred images

- 17. German leader of the tenth century who pressured Pope John XXII to crown him emperor
- **18.** The phrase added to the Nicean Creed by the Western Church, which means "and from the Son"
- 19. Period commonly dates from the fifth century division of the Roman Empire to the Protestant Reformation
- **21.** The buying and selling of Church offices, usually to a lay person, for financial gain