God Saves, Chapter 1: The Beginning of Creation and Man's Fall from Grace

Study Guide

Directions: Read through the chapter and fill in the missing information. All the questions run sequential to the chapter. If a true/false statement is false, correct it. Enter the missing word(s) for the fill-in-the-blank questions.

Introduction: Creation and the Creator

- **1.** Briefly note eight beliefs and attributes of God held by Catholics that are explained in the introduction of this chapter.
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- 2. The question "Who _____ God?" is irrelevant because God is _____ in that he exists outside of time and ______, with no beginning and no end. For God, creation and ______ history is likewise all happening ______. Similarly, the question "What did God do ______ creation?" is meaningless because there was no time and space until he ______ it.
- **3.** True or False? St. Thomas Aquinas and modern science agree that the beginning of space and time must have started at the beginning of the physical universe.
- **4.** Before God created ______, he knew us and loved ______. Our purpose is connected to giving ______ to God. He created us to obey him

and enjoy the ______ of his goodness, though he gains ______ by the glory we offer him. God created both visible and invisible things including fully ______ creatures such as angels, fully bodily ______ such as animals, and human being who are ______ body and spirit.

5. Explain what the Church teaches about characteristics of angels.

- 6. True or False? Unlike angels, human beings possess both a material body and a soul.
- **7.** True or False? God brought all things into existence, including those things that exist by chance.
- **8.** Explain what is meant by the Paschal Mystery.

- 9. The ________ is the center of all creation and salvation _______; the redeeming and central activity of the human _______. It is revealed by the creation of Adam and Eve, including their _______from grace known as Original Sin. It explains how God did not _______us but instead looked for a way to _______the world from that point, culminating in _______.
- **10.** True or False? The Paschal Mystery should be the center of our lives.

Section 1: The Trinity Reflects God's Creation

11. Explain how the Blessed Trinity is involved in creation.

- **12.** True or False? St. Augustine maintained that the Blessed Trinity is reflected in our human ingenuity as well as within our desires.
- **13.** True or False? In the very first words of John's Gospel, we can learn three important lessons: the eternal God gave a beginning to all that exists outside of himself, God alone is the Creator, and everything that exists depends on God.
- **14.** What truths do the inspired authors of the creation accounts in the Bible communicate through the creation stories found in Genesis?

- **15.** True or False? The authors of the creation accounts use historical and literal language to communicate religious truths.
- **16.** True or False? The authors of the Book of Genesis were primarily concerned with presenting the meaning of God's creation and not with giving a scientific explanation.
- **17.** Summarize three religious truths we learn from the accounts of creation in Genesis.
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- **18.** True or False? Of all God's creatures, only humans enjoy a divine filiation, meaning we are created in God's image and likeness and are consequently his sons and daughters.
- 19. What is one of the most important lessons from the Genesis creation accounts?

Section 2: Human Beings Are the Summit of God's Creation

20. True or False? The Big Bang theory demonstrates that the universe has a beginning and agrees with what the Church teaches about creation.

21. Though many ______ are concerned about Darwinism, the Catholic Church holds that if ______ selection is scientifically accurate, then this is the way God chooses to ______. Consequently, the Church does not ______ research and study of the ______ of living species. However, she does have serious concerns about ______ Darwinism.

- **22.** True or False? While science can estimate that the first humans appeared on earth between 50,000 to 200,000 years ago, the study of the Big Bang can neither prove nor disprove the existence of Adam and Eve.
- **23.** True or False? While humans may have evolved from an ape-like species, we are also completely unique in that we are animated with the gift of a soul.

24. The soul does not come from any	material. The soul does
not, is not a product of	, and is not
produced by our parents. Rather, the soul is	and the
Church clearly teaches that "human life must be	and
protected absolutely from	" The soul does not
perish at the moment of and will be	
with the body at the fina	al Resurrection.

25. Explain what it means to say that humans are the summit of God's creation.

- **26.** True or False? Two of the most important religious lessons that can be discerned from the creation stories are these: we are created in God's image and we are created male and female.
- **27.** Read the section on *The Equal Dignity of Men and Women* and circle True or False appropriately based on your understanding of this section.
 - **27a** True False St. Edith Stein insisted that maleness and femaleness are grounded in the very soul of each person, not simple biological makeups.

27b	True	False	Objective facts about gender identity should be carefully linked to the societal definition of equality.	
27c	True	False	Pope Francis insisted that we must do much more to strengthen the reciprocity between men and women.	
27d	True	False	Because God is immaterial, there is no gender, male or female, in Jesus.	
27e	True	False	Men and women are different in many and important ways.	
27f	True	False	St. Edith Stein maintained that the holier and more Christ-centered men become, the more they will exhibit masculine gifts.	
27g	True	False	St. Edith Stein maintained that the holier and more Christ-centered women become, the more they will exhibit feminine gifts.	
27h	True	False	While most references to God use the pronoun "he" in Scripture, liturgy, and prayer, there are exceptions.	
28. Explain how complementarity of the sexes leads to fruitfulness.				

Section 3: The Fall of Man

29. Explain the difference between original holiness and original justice.

30. A _______ is a two-sided agreement. In the Book of ______, we read about God's covenant with Adam and Eve. The _______ of God's covenant and his creation are described through a ______ of literary forms and solemn ______. While God _______ his part of the covenant, Adam and Eve had to keep their parts of the agreement for it to be ______.

31. God made Adam and Eve	: to love God or
God, to put God first or put themselves	Thus warned, they were
	to evil and fell for the lie of Satan. In this sin, they
expressed the desire to "	" but without God's help.
Their foremost sin was	God and preferring

themselves to God; choosing a ______ life rather than a God-centered life.

32. List four of the consequences of the sin of Adam and Eve.

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- **33.** True or False? Original Sin is a mystery we cannot fully understand but we can say it is "contracted" rather than "committed."
- **34.** True or False? We can see how Original Sin is transmitted in the ways selflessness guides our actions, the same sin that was at the root of Adam and Eve's offense.

35	. In light	of the i	informat	ion on	Original	Sin ir	ı this	section,	circle '	True c	r Fals	e
	appropr	iately b	based on y	your u	nderstan	ding.						

35a	True	False	Jesus Christ is the definitive model of selflessness and he shared with us how to live selflessly.
35b	True	False	Pelagianism mistakenly taught that people could not live morally without God's help.
35c	True	False	Martin Luther and John Calvin taught that human freedom was so radically destroyed by Original Sin that it was impossible for humans to overcome it.
35d	True	False	Every person since Adam and Eve has been born into sinful humanity; transmitted by each generation.
35e	True	False	The Council of Trent agreed with the first Protestant teachers and declared that humans could grow in holiness through grace.
35f	True	False	8
35g	True	False	St Augustine, in disagreeing with Pelagianism, taught that Original Sin only affected one's descendants to the degree that it set a bad example for them.

36. Summarize the consequences humans have experience because of Original Sin.

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Section 4: God Make Humans Male and Female

37. True or False? In the first account of creation, God creates male and female separately.

38. In the second creation account ma	an is formed from	He is created
alone, except for God who was his		He has dominion over
the	_ in Eden. The	is formed from
the rib of the man and they enter a		relationship that mirrors God's
own	with them.	Further, the account of creation
stresses the	and equalit	y of men and women.

39. Explain four truths that can be gleaned from the second story of creation.

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and w	oman become an expression of God's
comm	union of love between the Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, when man and
woma	n "" However,
	disrupted the relationship between men

and women causing the	for them to seek partners
for their own	and use.

41	means the successful integration of sexuality
within the person and thus the	unity of man in his bodily
and	being. All people, regardless if they are
, vo	wed religious, or married, are called to the
	_ of chastity. Offenses against chastity include
	, fornication, pornography, prostitution,
rape, and	acts.